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F L O R A  
Americæ Septentrionalis ;  
OR A  
C A T A L O G U E  
OF THE  
P L A N T S  
O F  
N O R T H A M E R I C A .

C O N T A I N I N G

An ENUMERATION of the known HERBS,  
SHRUBS, and TREES, many of which are but  
lately discovered ;

T O G E T H E R W I T H

Their ENGLISH NAMES, the PLACES where they grow,  
their different USES, and the AUTHORS who have de-  
scribed and figured them.

By JOHN REINHOLD FORSTER, F.A.S.

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Rerum natura, — narratur, — ut plurimarum rerum aut rusticis vocabulis,  
aut externis, immo barbaris. — Præterea iter est, non trita auctoribus via,  
nec qua peregrinari animus est, Nemo apud nos, qui idem tentaverit ; nemo  
apud *exteros*, qui unus omnia ea tractaverit. *PLIN. hist. nat. præm.*

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L O N D O N :

Sold by B. WHITE, at Horace's Head, Fleet-street ; and by  
T. DAVIES, in Ruffel-street, Covent-garden.

MDCCLXXI.



T O

DANIEL CHARLES SOLANDER, M.D.

Assistant Librarian to the British Museum.

**G**IVE me leave to join in the congratulation of all the town, and I may say of every man of learning and taste in England, on your happy return from the glorious circumnavigation of our globe. Were not envy a passion beneath the scholar, the honest man, and the friend; I would call thus that discontent I feel, for not having shared the dangers and the pleasures with you in this expedition, which will fix a new epocha in Natural History, on account of the immense additional riches of that nature you and your noble, minded friend imported into England. Confined to a narrower sphere, by a thousand fatal accidents, I offer you at your arrival in England nothing new. Even this *North American Flora* is

but

but a trifling Catalogue. The addition of a few English names is all the merit I can claim in this performance. Had I been happy enough to have your assistance in a work of this nature, it would have had a perfection it is now quite deprived of: it is therefore more in expectation to see your friendly and improving strictures on it, that I take the liberty of inscribing it to you, than with any other view.

May you long enjoy all that happiness which your superior merit and your excellent heart justly deserves; this will be always the most sincere and earnest wish of him who is, with the truest regard,

Your most affectionate friend,

and most faithful humble servant,

JOHN REINHOLD FORSTER.



---

TO THE  
R E A D E R.

THESE few sheets are a mere Catalogue of plants. They might be thought of very little use, and even superfluous, after the publication of Dr. *Gronovius's Flora Virginica*: but my plan was to give to the English reader a short enumeration of the American plants with English names: At the same time I added some few plants which are but lately discovered, and were not known by Dr. *Gronovius*. The economical and medicinal uses of some plants are another addition.

Having published a Catalogue of North American animals, my friends thought an enumeration of plants executed in the same manner, would contribute much towards promoting the study of the natural history of North America, and this was my chief motive for publishing this performance, and to join it to the *Fauna Americae Septentrionalis*.

These

These two pamphlets together will make a kind of appendix to *Kalm's Travels*, which might be bound up with one of the volumes: and the frequent quotations of Dr. *Gronovius*, *Slechte* and *Catesby*, in this *Flora of North America*, shew evidently, that it can be considered as an Index to them, in far as they describe or represent *North American* plants.

The English names are a very laborious work, and it is evident that I found myself obliged to make many new ones. This proceeded not from the vanity of being equal to this task, but rather from necessity. I have however consulted thereupon the best authors; and the analogy of the German and Dutch dialects, both nearly related to the English.

The utility of these English names is greater than one is aware of at first sight. They enrich the language, and fix those vague denominations of plants which cause so great a confusion and dryness in the study of botany, a science already too much charged with names, and bring it more *à la portée* of every man who should like to know plants without learning the scientific names and the Latin language. How far I have succeeded in this attempt I leave to the enlightened public to judge of.

*In magnis voluisse sat est.*

In

# TO THE READER.

vii

In the Catalogue of North American animals are ~~some~~  
~~omitted~~, and ~~some~~ discovered since the publication  
that pamphlet, and I therefore found it most convenient  
to put them here by way of supplement.

Page 6. Sect. II. before II. Sheep put	Penn. Syn.
Ox. American.	Eur. Quad. No. 6.
8. Genus II. Falcon before Bald	
Eagle,	
Golden Eagle. <i>F. chrysaëtos</i> .	Bossu I. p. 288.
10. Genus XIII. Creeper, add	C. I. 61.
after common,	
Pine <i>Certhia pinus</i> .	
Ibid. Before Genus XV. Turkey	
BUSTARD, common, <i>otis tarda</i>	Bossu I. p. 94.
18. Among the Snakes,	
Eggeater. <i>Coluber ovivorus</i>	
22. Before Genus XXXII.	
Trout, Infert	
LEATHERFISH Tang <i>Teuthis hepatus</i> .	C. II. 10.
Ibid. Before Genus XXXIII. PIKE.	
Add	
WHIPTAIL forked <i>Fistularia tabaccaria</i>	C. II. 17.
23. Before Genus XXXVIII.	
Polyneme.	
FLYING FISH. Common <i>Exocoetus</i>	
volitans.	Kalm.
Round evolans.	C. II. 8.
Ibid. At the bottom of the page	
<i>Scarabeus Lanus</i>	Drury t. 33. f. 8.
	Page

Page 27. Among the Cerambyces.

Cerambyx irroratus

*Drury* t. 41. f. 3.

Ibid. Genus XXVIII. CAMEL-

CRICKET Mantis, add,

Mantis Gongylodes.

*Drury* t. 50. f. 2.

28. Before Genus XXX.

Gryllus tataricus

*Drury* t. 49. f. 2.

30. Under Genus XXXIX. Dra-

gon-fly.

Libellula Virgo γ

*Drury* t. 48. f. 2.

Ibid. After Genus XLIII. put

ANT-LION, Myrmeleon Formicalyn.

*Drury* t. 46. f. 4.



A  
C A T A L O G U E  
O F T H E

Known PLANTS, SHRUBS, and TREES  
in NORTH AMERICA.

Collected from the various WRITERS on that Subject.



C L A S S I S I.  
M O N A N D R I A.

M O N O G Y N I A.

<i>Linnean Names.</i>	<i>English Names.</i>	<i>Places.</i>	<i>Authors &amp; Observations.</i>
<b>C</b> ANNA glauca	Indian shot	Carolina	Dill. elth. t. 59. f. 69.
CINNA arun-	Canada grafs	Canada	
dinacea	[wort		
SALICORNIA Virgin.	Kelp, or Jointed glass-	Virginia	
CALLITRICHE verna	Star-grafs	Ibid.	Grøn. Fl. Virg. 143.

C L A S S I S II.  
D I A N D R I A.

M O N O G Y N I A.

OLEA Americana	American olive	Car. Flor. Catesb. i. 61. purple-berried bay
CHIONANTHUS Virg.	Fringe-tree	N. Amer. Cat. i. 68.
CACCA Canadensis	Enchanters nightshade	N. Amer.
		VERONICA

## 2 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

VERONICA	Virginica	Speedwell-Virginian	Virginia
	ferpyllifolia		thyme-leav'd N. Amer.
	beccabunga		brooklime Ibid.
	arvensis		field Ibid.
	Marilandica		Maryland Ibid.
DIANTHERA	Americ.	Bastard hedge-hyssop	Virg. Flor. Pluk. amalth. t. 423. f. 5
GRATIOLA	Virginian.	Hedge-hyssop	Virgin. Virginia
UTRICULARIA	vulg.	Water-milfoil	comm. Ibid.
	subulata		subulated N. Amer.
	gibba		gibbous N. Amer.
VERBENA	orubica	Vervain,	Orubian Isle of Arubua or Oruba
	nodiflora		jointed Virginia
	hastata		hastated N. Amer.
	Carolina		Carolina N. Amer.
	urticifolia		nettle-leav'd N. Amer.
	spuria		spurious N. Amer.
LYCOPUS	Virginicus	Water-horehound	Vir. Virginia
CUNILA	mariana	Penny-royal,	Virgin. Virginia
	pulegioides		officinal N. Amer. Kalm's Travels, vol. i. p. 194. affords a good pectoral and sudorific medicine when infused like tea.
MONARDA	fistulosa		Canada
	didyma		N. York & Pensylv.
	clinopodia		Virginia
	punctata		Virginia
	ciliata		Virginia
SAEVIA	lyrata	Sage, lyrated	Virginia
	urticifolia		nettle-leav'd S. of No. Amer.
	verbenaca		sinuated Virginia
COLLINSONIA	Can.	Horse-weed	Pensyl. & Virginia Kalm's Travels, vol. i. p. 197. is strong scented, used as a cure for rheumatic disorders; by an Indian against the bite of the rattlesnake.
	densa		

## C L A S S I S III.

## T R I A N D R I A.

## M O N O G Y N I A.

VALERIANA locusta: Valerian, corn-sallad Maryland  
 MELOTHRIA pendula Small creeping cucum-N. Amer.  
 ber

IRIS vericolor Flower de luce, mottled Pens. & Vir  
 Virginica Virginian Virginia  
 verna vernal Virginia

COMMELINA commu-Day-flower, common N. Amer.  
 nis

erecta upright Virginia  
 Virginica Virginian Virginia

XYRIS indica N. Amer. Raj. hist. pl. 2. p. 1318.  
 Its juice cures tetters  
 and other cutaneous  
 disorders.

SCHOENUS coloratus Cyperus rush, spotted Virginia  
 glomeratus globose Virginia

CYPERUS odoratus Cyperus, sweet-scented N. Amer.  
 compressus compressed N. Amer.  
 strigosus strigose Virginia  
 alternifolius tall Virginia

Linn. Sp. plant. p. 63.  
 n. 4. Schoenus spa-  
 thaceus.

SCIRPUS palustris Rush-grass, marsh Canada  
 capitatus globose Virginia  
 capillaris dwarf Virginia  
 mucronatus mucronated Virginia  
 echinatus echinated N. Amer.

Kalm's Trav. iii. p. 83.

retrofractus Virginia  
 spadiceus brown Virginia  
 ERIOPHORUM Virgin. Cotton grass, Virgin. Virginia  
 cyperinum yellow N. Amer.

## D I G Y N I A.

PHALARIS oryzoides Canary grass, Americ. Virginia  
 PANICUM glaucum Panic grass, rough- N. Amer.  
 seeded

Italicum hirsute Virginia  
 crus galli Virginia

# 4 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

PANICUM sanguinale	Panic grafs, purple	N. Amer.	
filiforme	flender	N. Amer.	Kalm.
dichotomum	dichotomous	Virginia	
clandestin.	sheathed	Pensylva.	Kalm.
capillare	capillaceous	Virginia	
latifolium	broad leaved	Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. 11. ? Panicum panicula - tum, floribus muticis. Pluk. alm. 176. t. 92. f. 7.
virgatum	virgated	Virginia	
AGROSTIS Virginica	Bent grafs, Virginian	Virginia	An eadem cum <i>Uniola</i> <i>spicata</i> , Linn. ?
MELICA altissima	Melic grafs, tall	N. Amer.	
POA angustifolia	Meadow grafs, narrow	Canada	Kalm's Travels, vol. iii. p. 156.
compressa	compressed	N. Amer.	Gron. fl. virg. 13. Poa panicula diffusa an- gulis rectis, spiculis obtusis culmo obli- quo compresso.
capillaris	capillaceous	Canada	Kalm's Trav. iii. p. 66.
BRIZA eragrostis	Quaking grafs	Virginia	
UNIOLA paniculata	Spike grafs, panicula-	Carolina	Sea-side oats. Catesb. i. p. 32. t. 32.
spicata	eared	N. Amer.	Confer. <i>Agrostis</i> Vir- ginica, Linn.
DACTYLIS cynosuroides	Cock's foot grafs	N. Amer.	
CYNOSURUS Ægyptius	Dog's tail grafs	Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. 14.
BROMUS purgans	Brome grafs, purging	Canada	Kalm.
ciliatus	ciliated	Ibid.	Kalm.
STIPA avenacea	Feather-grafs	Virginia	
AVENA Pensylvanica	Oats, Pensylvanian	Pensylv.	Kalm.
spicata	eared	Ibid.	
ARUNDO phragmitis	Reed, common	Virginia	
arenaria	sand	N. Amer.	Kalm's Travels, vol. iii. p. 210.
ELYMUS arenarius	Lyme grafs, sea	Canada	Kalm's Trav. vol. iii. p. 210.
Philadelph.	Pennsylvanian	Pensylv.	
Canadensis	Canadian	Canada	Kalm.
Virginicus	Virginian	Virginia	Gron. flor. virg. 15. Gramen spicatum fe- calinum.
hystrix	bearded	Virginia	
HORDEUM jubatum	Barley, Canada	Canada	Kalm.



# IN NORTH AMERICA. 25

## TRIGYNIA.

<b>ERIOCAULON</b> decan-	N. Amer. Phil. Transf. vol. lvii. t.
gularis	
<b>PROSERPINACA</b> palu-	Virginia
stris	
<b>HOLOSTEUM</b> fuccu- American chick-weed, N. York	
lentum succulent	
<b>MOLLUGO</b> verticillata Indian chick - weed, Virginia	
	verticillated
<b>QUERIA</b> Canadensis	N. Amer.
<b>LECHEA</b> minor	Canada
major	Ibid.

## CLASSIS IV.

## TETRANDRIA.

### MONOGYNIA.

<b>CEPHALANTHUS</b> oc- Button wood	N. Amer.
cidentalis	
<b>DIPSACUS</b> fullonum Teazel, Fuller's	Virginia
<b>SPERMACOCE</b> tenuior Button weed, annual	Carolina
<b>DIODIA</b> Virginiana	Virginia
<b>HOUSTONIA</b> cœrulea	Ibid.
purpurea	Ibid.
<b>GALIUM</b> bermudense Lady's bedfraw Ber-	Ibid.
	mudian
trifidum	trifid
tinctarium	dyers
uliginosum	marshy
	Canada Kalm
	N. Amer. Kalm's Trav. III. p. 14.
	North A- Gron. fl. virg 18 ? A-
	merica ? parine floribus albis,
	caule quadrato infir-
	mo, foliis ad singu-
	la genicula quatuor,
	fructu rotundo glâ-
	bro lucido ?
<b>CATESBÆA</b> spinosa Lilly thorn	Bahama Catesb. II. t. 100.
	Islands
<b>MITCHELLA</b> repens	N. Amer. Catesb. I. 20
<b>CALLICARPA</b> Ame-	S. Provin- Catesb. II. 47
ricana	ces of N.
	America

POLYPAR-

# 6 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

POLYPREMUM pro-	Carolina flax	Virg. Car.	Gron. fl. virg. p. 19.
cumbens			<i>Polypremum</i>
PLANTAGO major	Plaintain, greater	Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. p. 19.
			<i>Plantago foliis ovatis.</i>
Virginica	Virginian	Virginia	
lanceolata $\beta$	lanceolated	Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. p. 19.
			<i>Plantago, angustifolia glabra, cauliculis longis infirmis, spicis brevibus, staminibus plurimis extantibus?</i>
SANGUISORBA media	Wild burnet, cylindric	Canada	
Canadensis	Canadian	Canada	
CORNUS Florida	Dogwood, florid	Virginia	Catesb. I. t. 27.
sanguinea	swamp	N. Amer.	An Gron. fl. virg. 20?
			<i>Cornus foemina floribus candidissimis umbellatim dispositis, baccis coerulesco viridibus, officulo duro, compresso biloculari?</i>
alba	white	Canada	
Canadensis	herbaceous	Canada	
PTILEA trifoliata	Shrub trefoil	Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. 20.
viscosa	Bermudian broom	Berm. Isle	Pluk. alm. 43. t. 141. f. 1
LUDWIGIA alternifolia	Bastard loose strife, virginian	Virginia	
repens? N. S.	creeping	Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. 20.
			<i>Ludwigia caule repente, foliis obverse ovatis petiolatis, Clayt. n. 775, Ludwigia parva aquatica repens: caule succulento glabro rubente: floribus ex alis foliorum egressis, dilute luteis, tetrapetalis, fugacissimis, vix conspicuis; foliis rubentibus, venosis, glabris lucidis, ad finem rotundis, exadverso binis: vasculo folioso in quatuor locula-menta diviso,</i>
OLDENLANDIA uni-		Virginia	
flora			
AMMANIA ramosior		Virginia	
ISNARDIA palustris		Virginia	

DOR-

# IN NORTH AMERICA.

7

DORSTENIA contray-Contrainerva  
erva

Louisian?  
N. Spain

MENANDRA Gronovii  
N. S.

Virginia Gron. fl. virg. 20.  
Menandra, ramis al-  
ternis.

ternata N. S.

Virginia Gron. fl. virg. 21.  
Menandra ramis ter-  
nis.

## D I G Y N I A.

APHANES arvensis Parsley Piert  
HAMAMELIS Virgi- Witch hazel  
nica

Virginia  
Virginia Catesb. app. t. 2.

CUSCUTA Americana Dodder, American

Virginia

## T E T R A G N I A.

ILEX Aquifolium Holly, common  
Caffine Dahoon

Virginia  
Carolina Catesb. I. t. 31. an.  
Gron. fl. virg. p.

222. Ilex maritima  
ramosa, foliis non fi-  
nuatis.

POTAMOGETON na-Pondweed, floating  
tans, 6

Virginia

lucens shining  
pectinatum? pectinated

Virginia Gron. fl. virg. 25.  
Gron. fl. virg. 23. Po-  
tamogeton foliis lon-  
gissimis gramineis.

rotundifoli- round leaved Virginia  
um N. S.

Gron. fl. virg. 23. Po-  
tamogeton foliis sub-  
rotundis.

oblongifoli- foetid Virginia  
um N. S.

Gron. fl. virg. 23. Po-  
tamogeton foliis ob-  
longis.

RUFFIA maritima

Virginia Gron. fl. virg. 23.

SAGINA procumbens Spring chick - weed,  
creeping

Virginia Gron. fl. virg. 23.

Virginica

Virginian Virginia

# 8 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

## CLASSIS V.

### PENTANDRIA.

#### MONOGYNIA.

**MYOSOTIS** Virginica Moufe ear, American Virginia

**LITHOSPERMUM** Vir- Gromwell, Virginian Ibid.

gincum

**ANCHUSA** Virginica Buglofs, Puccoon Ibid.

**CYNOGLOSUM** offic- Navelwort, officinal Ibid.

nale

Virginicum

Virginian Ibid.

Gron. fl. virg. 24. its roots heal wound, and stop the dysenteria.

**PULMONARIA** Virgi- Lungwort, American Virginia

nica

In America, mountain cowslip. Gron. Its root has the quality of healing wounds.

**LYCOPSIS** arvensis Wild Buglofs, common Virginia

Virginica

Virginian

Virginia

**ECHINUM** vulgare f. Vipers Buglofs, com- Virginia

creticum?

mon

**DODECATHRON** Me-Meadia

Carolina

Catesb. app. t. 1.

radia

**HYDROPHYLLUM** Waterleaf, Virginian Virginia

Virginicum

Canadense

lobated

Canada

**LYSTIMACHIA** qua- Loose strife, four-leaf Virginia

drifolia

ed

punctata

punctated

Virginia

ciliata

ciliated

N. Amer.

**ANAGALLIS** arvensis Red Pimpernel, com. Virginia

It is a good medicine for strengthening the lungs, and mitigates the delicious fits in fevers.

**SPIGELIA** marilandica Worm Honey-suckle Maryland

& S. Prov.

*Lonicera Marilandica*,

Linn. Syst. Nat. Ed.

XII. Vol. II. p. 166.

Sp. pl. p. 249.

Catesb. II. t. 78. Indi-

an pink, its decoction

good against worms.

**OPHIORRIZA** mitreola Snake root, Virginian Virginia

AZALEA

# IN NORTH AMERICA. 9

<b>AZALEA</b> nudiflora	Upright honey-suckle	Virginia	Kalm's Trav. II. p. 169.
viscosa	viscid	Virginia	Catesb. I. p. 57. t. 57.
<b>PHLOX</b> paniculata	Barbard Lychnis, paniculata	N. Amer.	P. Collinson.
maculata	spotted	N. Amer.	Kalm's Trav. II. 222.
pilosa	hairy	N. York	
Carolina	Caroline	Virginia	Pluk. alm. 133.
glaberrima	smooth	Carolina	
divaricata	divaricated	Virg. New York	Kalm's Trav. II. 222.
ovata	oval leaved	Virginia	
tubulata	tubulated	Ibid.	
setacea	setaceous	Ibid.	
<b>CONVOLVULUS</b> arven-	Bindweed, field	Ibid.	Green. fl. virg. 27.
panduratus	pandurated.	Ibid.	
Carolinus	Caroline	Carolina	
purpureus	purple	N. Amer.	
Batatas	potatoe	Carolina	Catesb. II. t. 60.
repens	creeping	N. Amer.	
spithameus	dwarf	N. Amer.	
Jalapa	True jalap	Louitiana	M. Boffu Mill. dict. 2.
<b>IPOMOEA</b> Carolina	Jasminebindweed, purple	Carolina	32. Catesb. II. t. 91.
lacunosa		Virg. Car.	
tamnisfolia		Carolina	
<b>POLEMONIUM</b> reptans	Jacob's ladder, creeping	Virginia	
rubrum	red	Carolina	Jussieu.
dubium	dubious	Virginia	
<b>CAMPANULA</b> Ameri-	Bellflower, American	Pensylv.	
cana			
perfoliata	perfoliated	Virginia	
<b>SAMOLUS</b> valerandi	Water Pimpernel, round leaved	N. Amer.	
<b>LONICERA</b> sempervirens	Honeysuckle evergreen	South of N. Amer.	
Symphoricarpos	St. Peter's	Car. Virg.	Its root pounded and taken in a moderate dose is an infallible remedy against intermittent fevers. Clayt.
Diervilla	Dierville's	N. York	
		Nov. Sco.	
<b>TRIOSTEUM</b> perfolia-	Fever-root, Cinque	N. Amer.	In Pennsylvania it is called Gentian. Clayt.
tum			TRI-

# 10 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

TRIOSTEUM	angustifolium	narrow leaved	Virginia	
CONOCARPUS	erecta	Button tree	Berm. Isl.	Catesb. II. t. 33.
KUHNEA	eupatorioides		Penstyl.	
ELLISIA	Nyctelea	Ellisia	Virginia	Polemonium Nyctelea Sp. l. p. 231.
VERBASCUM	Thapsus Muller	great yellow	Ibid.	
	Blattaria	annual	Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. 31. Verbascum fol. incanis maximum odoratum, floribus luteis & albis a rcte cauli adhaerentibus & foliis multis angustis inter flores emanantibus. Morlf. hist. 2. p. 485.
DATURA	stramonium	Thorn apple, common	N. Amer.	
	varietas flore coeruleo		Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. 32.
NICOTIANA	Tabacum	Tobacco, sessile	N. Amer.	
	rustica	petiolated	Ibid.	
PHYSALIS	viscosa	Winter cherry viscid	Virginia	
	Pennsylvanica	Pennsylvania	Virginia	
	Prunifolia		Penstyl.	
			Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. 32. Physalis foliis ovatis amplis mollibus acute sinuatis nonnihil viscosis odoratis Clayt. n. 787. Dill. elth. p. 10. t. 9. f. 9.
SOLANUM	nigrum	Night shade, black	Virginia	
	mammosum		Ibid.	
	Virginianum	Virginian	N. Amer.	
	Indicum?	Indian	New Sp.	Pluk. alm. 350. t. 225. f. 6.
	Carolinense	Caroline	Carolina	
	Bahamense	Bahama	Ile of Providence,	Gron. fl. virg. p. 32. Clayt. n. 862.
			one of the Bahamas, and in Virginia	
CHIRONIA	campanulata		Canada	Kalm
	angularis		Virginia	Kalm
CORDIA	Sebestena	Sebesten	Carolina	Catesb. II. t. 91.

SIDE-

# IN NORTH AMERICA.

11

<b>SIDEROXYLON</b>	lyci- odes	Ironwood lanceolated	-Canada	
	decandrum	elliptic	N. Amer.	
	tenax	tough	Carolina	D. Garden
<b>RHAMNUS</b>	volubilis	Buckthorn	Sup. Jack.	N. Amer. This species has lately been described and found to be a <i>Rhamnus</i> ; it is not yet in Linnaeus's works. The practice of making sticks of this tree; is so well known, that it is scarce worth mentioning.
	N. S.			
<b>CEANOTHUS</b>	Ameri-	New Jerfey Tea, com-	N. Amer.	
	canus	mon.		
<b>CELASTRUS</b>	bullatus	Staff tree, elegant	Virginia	
	scandens	twining	Ca. Virg.	
	myrtifolius	myrtle leav-	Virginia	
		ed		
<b>EVONYMUS</b>	Ameri-	Spindle tree,	Ameri-	Virginia
	canus	can		
<b>CYRILLA</b>	racemiflora		Carolina	D. Garden.
<b>ITEA</b>	Virginica		Virginia	
<b>GALAX</b>	aphylla		Virginia	
<b>RIBES</b>	Grossularia	Gooseberry, common	Gron.	fl. virg. 34.
	nigrum β	Currant, black	Pensylv.	
	oxyacantho-	Gooseberry, hawthorn	Canada	
	ides	like		
	Cynosbati	Canadian	Canada	Kalm
<b>HEDERA</b>	quinquefolia	Ivy, American	Can. Virg	
<b>VITIS</b>	vinifera?	Vine, Noah's	Virginia?	Linn.?
	labrusca	woolly	N. Amer.	Gron. fl. virg. 34.
	vulpina	fox-grape	Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. 34.
	arborea	arborescent	Virg. Car.	Gron. fl. virg. 35.
<b>CLAYTONIA</b>	virginica		Virginia	
<b>ACHYRANTHES</b>	di-		Ibid.	Linn. Mantiff. pl. p. 51.
	chotoma			
<b>CELOSIA</b>	paniculata?	Cock's-comb, panicu-	Ibid.?	Gron. fl. virg. 35.?
		lated		<i>Ce-</i> <i>losia</i> foliis lanceolato ovatis panicula diffu- sa filiformi?
<b>GLAUX</b>	maritima	Sea milkwort	Canada	Kalm's Trav. iii. 201.
<b>THESIUM</b>	umbellatum		Pens. Virg	Kalm.
<b>VINCA</b>	lutea	Periwinkle, yellow	Carolina	Catesb. ii. t. 53.
<b>PLUMERIA</b>	obtusifolia	Tree-jasmine, obtuse	Baha. Isles	Catesb. ii. t. 93.
	rubra?	red	Ibid.?	Catesb. ii. t. 92.
<b>ECHITES</b>	umbellata		Baha. Isles	Catesb. i. t. 58.
<b>TABERNÆMONTANA</b>	amfonia		Virginia	

CYNAN-

# 12 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

## DIGYNIA.

<i>CYNANCHUM</i>	subero- fum	Bastard dog's-bane	Virginia	
<i>APOCYNUM</i>	androsa- mifolium	Dog's-bane, oval	Canada, N. York	Kalm's Trav. iii. p. 26.
	cannabinum	Indian hemp	Pensylv. & Virginia	Kalm, i. p. 13. & ii. p. 131. Used instead of hemp.
<i>ASCLEPIAS</i>	variegata	Swallow-wort, spotted	N. Amer.	Gron. fl. virg. 38. ? Asclepias caule erecto simplici maculato fol. lanceolato — oblongis, glabris, subtus pallidis
	syriaca	syrian	Vir. Can.	Kalm's Trav. iii. p. 28.
	purpurascens	purple	Carolina	Gron. fl. virg. 38. ? Asclepias caule erecto ramofo, fol. lanceolatis integerrimis oppositis, umbella erecta terminali.
	amena	beautiful	N. Amer.	Gron. fl. virg. 37. ? Asclepias erecta non ramofo, fol. oblongis glabris acuminatis.
	nivea	white	Virginia	
	incarnata	bloody	Ibid.	
	tuberosa	orange	N. Amer.	
	decumbens	decumbent	Virginia	
	verticillata	verticillated	Ibid.	
	rubra	red	Ibid.	
<i>CHENOPodium</i>	Bo-	Goose-foot, sagittated	Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. 38.
	nnsHenricus			
	album	white	Ibid.	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 118.
	subrum ?	red	Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. 39. Chenopodium caule rubente, striato foliis amplis triangularibus ferratis.
	ambrosioides	sweet-scented	S. of N. Amer.	Linn.
	anthelminticum	worm	Pensylva.	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 163. & Gron. fl. virg. 39. Botrys praealta frutescens foliis longis laciniatis. Its seeds kill the worms. Kalm. Clay.
	aristatum	bristly	Virginia	

SAL-



# IN NORTH AMERICA. 13

<b>SALSOLA</b> <i>Tragus</i>	<i>Glass-wort</i>	Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. 38.
<i>rosea</i> ?	<i>roseous</i>	Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. 38.
			Kali spinosum, foliis brevioribus caulibus rubris? <i>Clayt.</i>
<i>Soda</i>	<i>Soda</i>	E. Florida	Stork's Florida.
<b>ULMUS</b> <i>Americana</i>	<i>Elm, American</i>	N. Amer.	Kalm's Trav. i. 67. & ii. 298.
<i>procerior foliis angustioribus</i>		Clayt.	Gron. fl. virg. 39. varietas præcedentis?
<b>HAUCHERA</b> <i>american.</i>		Virginia	
<b>SWERTIA</b> <i>difformis</i>	<i>Nectar-gentian, virg.</i>	Ibid.	A specific against the bite of a mad dog.
<i>corniculata</i>	<i>horned</i>	Canada	Kalm.
<b>GENTIANA</b> <i>saponaria</i>	<i>Gentian, soapwort</i>	Virginia	Catesb. i. t. 70.
<i>villosa</i>	<i>hoary</i>	Ibid.	
<i>centaurium</i>	<i>leff. centaurium</i>	Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. 40.
<i>quinquefolia</i>	<i>penfylvanian</i>	Penfylv.	Kalm.
<i>lutea</i>	<i>yellow</i>	Virginia	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 138.
<i>ciliata</i>	<i>ciliated</i>	Canada	
<b>ERYNGIUM</b> <i>foetidum</i>	<i>Sea-holly, foetid</i>	Virginia	
<i>aquaticum</i>	<i>aquatic</i>	Ibid.	
<b>HYDROCOTYLE</b> <i>vulg.</i>	<i>Water-navelwort, com.</i>	Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. 41.
<i>umbellata</i>	<i>umbelliferous</i>	Ibid.	
<i>americana</i>	<i>American</i>	N. Amer.	
<b>SANICULA</b> , <i>Europæa</i> ?	<i>Sanicle, common</i>	Ibid.?	Linn. Sp. pl. p. 339.
<i>Canadensis</i>	<i>Canada</i>	Canada	
<i>Marilandica</i>	<i>Black snake-root</i>	Virgin. & Maryland	
<b>TORDYLIUM</b> <i>anthrif.</i>	<i>Hedge-parsley</i>	Virginia?	Gron. fl. virg. 42.?
<i>cus</i>			
<b>DAUCUS</b> <i>carota</i>	<i>Carrot, common</i>	Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. 42.
<b>FERULA</b> <i>Canadensis</i>	<i>Belly-ach root?</i>	Virginia, Canada	Gron. fl. virg. 43. <i>Angelica foliis æqualibus ovatis incisiferratis.</i>
<b>LIGUSTICUM</b> <i>Scoti-Lovage</i>		Ibid.	
<i>cum</i>			
<b>ANGELICA</b> <i>atropurp.</i>	<i>Angelica, purple</i>	Canada	
<i>sylvestris</i>	<i>common</i>	Virginia	
<i>lucida</i>	<i>Belly-ach root</i>	Canada	Gron. fl. virg. 43. <i>Angelica foliis æqualibus ovatis incisiferratis. This seems to be entirely the same with the Ferula Canadensis, Linn.</i>

# 14 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

<i>Sium rigidius</i>	Water-parnep, Amer.	Virginia	
<i>Sison Canadense</i>		Canada	Kalm's Trav. iii. 27.
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>	Water-hemlock, bulb.	Canada, Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. 42. Am. mi.
<i>maculata</i>	spotted	Virginia	
<i>Scandix procumbens</i>	Wild chervil, Virgin.	Ibid.	
<i>Chærophylllum arborescens</i>	Chervil, shrubby	Ibid.	
<i>Tharsia trifoliata</i>		Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. 43. Sium folio infimo cordato, caulinis ternatis omnibus crenatis.
<i>Smyrniium aureum</i>	Alexanders, golden	N. Amer.	
<i>integerrimum</i>	columbine-leaved	Virginia	

## TRIGYNIA

<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Sumach, smooth	N. Amer.	Catefb. app. t. 4.
<i>vernix</i>	poison-wood	Ibid.	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 77.
<i>copallinum</i>	copal tree	Virg. Flo.	
<i>radicans</i>	poison-oak	N. Amer.	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 177.
<i>toxicodendron</i>	ivy-leaved	Ibid.	
<i>typhina</i>	virginian	Virginia	
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	Viburnum, naked	Ibid.	
<i>prunifolium</i>	prune-leaved	Ib. & Can.	
<i>dentatum</i>	denticulated	Vir. Can.	Kalm's Trav. iii. p. 162.
<i>acerifolium</i>	maple leaved	Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. 47. foliis trilobis dentatis.
<i>lentago</i>	marginated	Canada	Kalm.
<i>caffinoides</i>	bastard caf-fine	N. Amer.	Gron. fl. virg. 46. Caf-fine.
<i>lantana?</i>	mealy	Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. 46. ? Viburnum fol. cordato-orbiculatis, glabris ferrato plicatis ?
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elder, american	N. Amer.	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 66. & ii. p. 283.
<i>nigra</i>	black	N. Amer.	Gron. fl. virg. 47.
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	Bladder-wort, americ.	Virginia	
<i>Sarothra gentianoides</i>	Bastard gentian	Virg. & Pensylv	Kalm's Trav. i. 126. Ground-pine. Clayt. Is a good traumatic.

## PENTAGYNIA.

<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	Bastard angelica, prickly	Virginia	Prickly ash---in America. Clayt.
<i>racemosa</i>	racemose	Canada	
<i>nudicaulis</i>	naked	Virginia	

# IN NORTH AMERICA. 15

STATICE armeria	Sea-pink, capitated	N. Amer.
limonium	smooth leaved	Virginia
LINUM virginianum	Flax, virginian	N. Amer.
DROSER A rotundifolia	Sundew, common	Ibid.

## C L A S S I S VI.

## H E X A N D R I A.

### M O N O G Y N I A.

TILLANDSIA usneoi-		Virginia	Of the inner fibres of this plant the Baltimore-birds (orioli) make their nests.
des			
BURMANNIA biflora		Ibid.	
TRADESCANTIA vir-	Spider-wort, virginian	Ibid.	
ginica			
PONTEDERIA cordata		Virginia	
PANCRATIUM caro-	Sea-daffodil, american	Carolina	Catefb. app. t. 5.
linianum			
AMARYLLIS atamasco	Attamusco lilly	Virginia	Catefb. app. t. 12.
ALLIUM canadense	Garlic, canadian	Canada,	Kalm's Trav. ii. p. 133.
		Penfylv.	Gron. fl. virg. 50. ?
			Allium radice laterali, cordata folida, capite bulbifero ?
urfinum	wild	Ib. Virg.	Gron. fl. virg. 50.
LILIUM superbum	Lily, golden martagon	N. Amer.	Catefb. i. 50. Lilium.
			f. Martagon floribus aureis.
canadense	canada	Canada	Catefb. app. t. 11.
philadelphicum	pensylvania	Penf. Can.	Catefb. ii. t. 58.
camtschatense	northern		
UVULARIA perfoliata		Vir. Can.	
sessilifolia		Canada	Kalm.
ERYTHRONIUM dens	Dogs-tooth-violet	Virginia	
canis 7			
HYPOXIS erecta	Bastard star-flower, up-	Ibid.	
	right		
sessilis	sessile	Carolina	
ANTHERICUM caly-	Spiderwort, trigynous	Virginia	
culatum			
LEONTICE thalictroi-	Lion's leaf, virginian	Ibid.	
des			
CONVALLARIA po-	Convallary, Solomon's	Ibid.	
lygonatum	seal		

# 36 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

CONVALLARIA race- Convallary, racemose Can. Vir.

mofa

stellata

stellated

Canada

ALETRIS farinosa

N. Amer.

YUCCA filamentosa

Silkgrafs - plant, fila-

mentose

Virginia

AGAVE virginica

Bastard aloe, virginian

Virginia

ACORUS calamus

Sweet flag, common

Ibid.

ORONTIUM aquat-

Tawkeearum, floating

Can. Vir. Kalm's Trav. ii. p. 101.

cum

JUNCUS effusus

Rush, smooth

Virginia

filiformis

filiform

Ibid.

nodosus

jointed

N. Amer. Gron. fl. virg. 54. Jun-

cus foliis articulosis,

floribus umbellatis ca-

psulistrangulis. *Clay.*

bulbosus

bulbous

Virginia

Gron. fl. virg. p. 53.

ACHRAS sapota

Sapadillo tree

Baha. Isles

Catesb. ii. t. 87.

PRINOS verticillatus

Winterberry, verticil.

Virginia

glaber

calline

Canada, Catesby, ii. 57. Kalm.

Carolina A decoction of it is

drank by the Indians

in West Florida, and

called the *liquor of*

*valour* : it is a strong

diuretic. *Bossu.*

BURSERA gum- ifera Gum elemy-tree

Baha. Isles Catesb. i. t. 30.

## TRIGYNIA.

RUMEX sanguineus

Deck, red

Virginia

verticillatus

verticillated

Ibid.

Britannica

paniculated

Ibid.

perficarioides

Ibid.

acetosella

forrel

Ibid.

TRIGLOCHIN mariti-

Arrow-headed grafs

Canad. N. Kalm's Trav. i. p. 138.

mum

York

MELANTHIUM virgi-

Virginia

nicum

Ibid.

MEDEOLA virginica

Three-leaved night-

Carol. N. Catesb. i. t. 45.

TRILLIUM cernuum

shade, hanging

York?

erectum

upright

Can. Vir.

sessile

sessile

Ibid.

Catesb. i. t. 50.

Trillium foliis ternis

subovatis obtusis, flo-

re sessili erecto unico;

Gron. fl. virg. 56.

seems to be a variety

of this.

HELIO-

# IN NORTH AMERICA.

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HELONIAS bullata.  
asphodeloides

Pensylv.  
Ibid.

## POLYGYNIA.

ALISMA cordifolia Water-plantain, cor-  
dated  
subulata subulated Ibid.

## CLASSIS VII.

### HEPTANDRIA.

#### MONOGYNIA.

TRIENTALIS Euro-  
pæa

Virginia Kalm's Trav. i. p. 138.  
Ct's hills  
Carolina

AESCULUS pavia Buck's eye.

#### TRIGYNIA.

SAURURUS cernuus Lizards-tail.

Virginia

## CLASSIS VIII.

### OCTANDRIA.

#### MONOGYNIA.

RHEXIA virginica Soap-wood, ferrated Virginia  
mariana ciliated Maryland

OENOTHERA biennis Night-willowherb, bi- Kalm's Trav. iii. p. 294.  
ennial Can. Vir.

parviflora small flowering N. Amer.

octovalvis great Ibid.

mollissima soft Virginia

fruticosa frutescent Ibid.

pumila dwarf N. Amer.

GAURA biennis Yellow loofestripe, vir-

ginian Virginia,

EPILOBIUM hirsutum Podded loose-stripe, Pensylv.

rough Virginia

# 18 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

AMYRIS	elemifera	Balfam-tree, gum-ele-	Crolina	Catefb. ii. t. 33,
	toxifera	my poifonous	Ibid.	Catefb. i. t. 40.
CHLORA	dodecandra		Virginia	Chironia dodecandra, Linn. Sp. pl. p. 273.
VACCINUM	stami- neum	Whortleberry	N. Amer.	Called gooseberry in North America.
	album	white	Pensylva.	Kalm.
	mucronatum	mucronated	N. Amer.	Kalm.
	corymbosum	corymbose	Ibid.	Kalm.
	frondosum	shady	Virginia	
	ligustrinum	privet	Pensylva.	
	Oxyococcus	mofs	N. Amer.	
	hispidulum	prickly	Ibid.	Kalm's Trav. ii. p. 79. 80. American cran- berries.
DIRCA	palustris	Leather-bark, marsh	Virginia	Kalm's Trav. ii. p. 148. Moufe-wood.

## TRIGYNIA.

POLYGONUM	virgini- anum	Knotweed, virginian	Virginia	
	perficaria	arfe-smart	Ibid.	
	penfylvan.	penfylvanian	Pensylv.	
	maritimum	maritime	Virginia	
	aviculare	bird's	Ibid.	
	erectum	upright	Pensylv.	
	articulatum	jointed	Canada	
	fagittatum	fagittated	Vir. Mary	Cow tongue. Clayt.
	arifolium	haftated	Flor. Virg	Gron. fl. virg. 62.
	convolvulus	brank	Virginia	
COCCOLOBA	uvifera	Mangrove grape-tree,	Baha. Ifles	Catefb. ii. 96.
		fmooth		
SAPINDUS	faponaria?	Soap-berry	Ibid.	Catefb. i. 98?

## TETRAGYNIA.

ELATINE	hydropiper	Water-pepper	Virginia
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## CLASSIS IX.

### ENNEANDRIA.

#### MONOGYNIA.

LAURUS	indica	Bay, virginian	Virginia
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LAOR 113

# IN NORTH AMERICA.

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LAURUS borbonia	Bay,	red	Flor. Car. Catesb. i. t. 63. Its wood is equal in goodness to the best mahogany. Bartram. Flor.
Persea		avogato	N. Spain, Louisiana
æstivalis		spice-wood	Virginia Catesb. ii. 28. Kalm's Trav. i. 68.
benzoin		wild pimento	Ibid.
fassiafras		fassiafras	all N. Am. Catesb. i. 55. Kalm's Trav. i. 68. 146. 340.

## C L A S S I S X.

### D E C A N D R I A.

#### MONOGYNIA.

SOPHORA tinctoria	Wild indigo, dyers	Virginia
alba	white	Carolina Linn. Sp. pl. p. 1006. <i>Crotalaria alba.</i>
CERCIS canadensis	Sallad tree	Virginia Kalm's Trav. i. 69.
HYMENÆA courbaril	Locust-tree	Mosk. Iho. Ellis's Directions, p. 29.
CASSIA ligustrina	Cassia, privet-like	Virginia
marilandica	maryland	Maryl. Vir
chamæcrista	sensitive	Pensylv. Kalm's Trav. i. p. 121. Its leaves shrink at the touch, like those of the <i>mimosa</i> , or sensitive plant.
nictitans	triflorous	Virginia
procumbens	procumbent	Ibid.
GUILANDINA dioica	Nickar nut	Flor. Can. Bartram's Journ.
SWIETENIA mahogoni	Mahogany-tree	Florida
CÆSALPINIA brasiliensis	Brasilleto, Carolina	Carolina Catesb. ii. t. 51.
MONOTROPA hypophytis		Canada
uniflora		Virginia
JUSSIÆA erecta		Ibid. ?
KALMIA latifolia	Dwarf-laurel, broad-leaved	Maryl. Kalm's Trav. i. 336. Spoon-tree, Catesb. ii. t. 98. Its leaves lethal to cattle, but eaten without inconvenience by the deer.

## 20. CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

KALMIA angustifolia	Dwarf-laurel, narrow-leaved	Pensylv. N.York	Kalm's Trav. ii. 215. Catefb. app. t. 17. f. 1. Its leaves have the same quality with those of the preceding species.
RHODODENDRON maximum	Rose-bay	Virginia	Catefb. app. t. 17. f. 2.
DIONÆA muscipula	Venus's fly-trap	Carolina	Ellis's Dissertation.
ANDROMEDA mariana	Wild rosemary,	Maryl. Vir.	Maryl.
paniculata	paniculated	Ibid.	Catefb. ii. t. 43.
racemosa	racemose	Pensylv.	
arborea	forrel-tree	Virg. Car.	Catefb. i. t. 71.
calyculata	calyculated	Can. Vir.	
EPIGÆA repens	Creeping ground-lau- rel	N. Amer.	Kalm's Trav. ii. p. 130.
GAULTHERIA procumbens		Canada	Kalm.
ARBUTUS uva ursi	Bear-berry	Canada, N. York	
CLETHRA alnifolia		Car. Virg. & Pensyl.	Catefb. i. t. 66.
PYROLA rotundifolia	Winter-green, round-leaved	Virginia	
umbellata	umbellated	N. Amer.	
maculata	spotted	Virginia	

## DIGYNIA.

HYDRANGEA arborescens		Virginia	
CHRYSOSPLENIUM oppositifolium	Golden saxifrage	Canada	
SAXIFRAGA pensylvanica	Saxifrage, capitated	Can. Vir.	
nivalis	snow	Ibid.	
TIARELLA cordifolia	Mitre-wort, cordated	N. Amer.	
MITELLA diphylla	Bastard American sa- nicle	Ibid.	
SAPONARIA officinalis	Soap-wort, officinal	Virginia	
DIANTHUS plumarius	Pink, feather	Canada	

## TRIGYNIA.

CUCUBALUS stellatus	Lychnis campion	Vir. Can.	
SILÈNE nocturna	Viscous campion, night flowering	Pensylv.	

SILÈNE



## 21

PENTAGYNIA.

# DECAGYNIA.

## CLASSIS XI.

MONOGYNIA.

C<sub>3</sub>

## LYTHRUM

## 22 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

LYTHRUM petiolatum Willow-herb, petiola- Virginia  
 linear linear ted Ibid.

### DIGYNIA.

AGRIMONIA eupatoria Agrimony, common Virginia

### TRIGYNIA.

EUPHORBIA maculata Spurge, spotted	N. Amer.	
polygonifolia	procumbent	Vir. Can.
Ipecacuanhæ	vomitive	Ibid. Is used internally by some of the northern planters as a vomit.
portulacoides	purslain-like	Pensylv.
corollata	corollated	Vir. Can.
hypericifolia	divaricated	Ibid.
characiæ	perfoliated	Ibid. Gron. fl. virg. 74.

### OCTOGYNIA.

ILLICIUM anisatum	Badian or Star-anise	Florida	William Clifton, Esq; chief-justice of West Florida found it near Pensacola. John Bar- tram found it in East Florida. It grows in Japan, and there is called <i>Skimmi</i> or <i>So- mo</i> . Vide Kämpfer's amœn. ex. p. 880. Its seed is a good spice, known abroad by the name of Star- anise or Badian. El- lis. Phil. Transf. vol. lx.
f. floridanum			

C L A S.

## CLASSIS XII.

## ICOSANDRIA.

## MONOGYNIA.

CACTUS Opuntia	Prickly pear	Virginia	
PHILADELPHUS inodorus	Mock orange, American	Carolina	Cateb. ii. t. 84.
PUNICA granatum	Pomegranate-tree	Florida	Bartram's Journ.
PRUNUS virginica	Prune, bird-cherry	Virginia,	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 67.
		Carolina	Cateb. i. t. 28.
canadensis	canadian	Canada	
pumila	dwarf	Ibid.	
domestica	common	Pensylv.	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 67.
spinosa	spinose	Ibid.	Ibid. p. 68.
cerasus ?	wild cherry	Canada	Kalm's Trav. iii. p. 160.

## DIGYNIA.

CRATEGUS coccinea	Hawthorn, virginian	Vir. Can.	
	zarole		
crus galli	cockspur	Ibid.	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 115.
tomentosa	currant	Ibid.	Kalm's Trav. ii. p. 151.
viridis	green	Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. edit. prior. 163.
SORBUS aucuparia	Mountain-ash	Canada	Kalm's Trav. iii. 151.

## PENTAGYNIA.

MESPILUS arbutifolia	Medlar, virginian	Virginia	
canadensis	canadian	Can. Virg.	
PYRUS coronaria	Crab-tree, virginian	N. Amer.	Kalm's Trav. ii. 166.
SPIRÆA tomentosa	Meadow-sweet, woolly	Pensylv.	
hypericifolia	tutstan-leaved	Canada	
opulifolia	lobated	Can. Virg.	
aruncus	goat's beard	Virginia	
trifoliata	trifoliated	Vir. Can.	

## POLYGYNIA.

ROSA carolina	Rose, Carolina	N. Amer.	
canina]	wild	Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. p. 77.
	C 4		RUBUS

## 24 CATALOGUE OF PLANTS, &c.

<b>RUBUS</b> idæus?	Rasp-berry, common	Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. p. 78.
occidentalis	american	Can. Penf.	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 66.
hispidus	hispid	Ibid.	
fruticosus	Black-berry, common	Virginia	
canadensis	canada	Canada	
odoratus	odoriferous	Ibid.	
arcticus	northern	Ibid.	
Dalibarda	Dalibard's	Ibid.	
<b>FRAGARIA</b> vesca	Strawberry, common	Can. Vir.	
<b>POTENTILLA</b> fruticosa	Cinquefoil, frutescent	N. York	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 138.
canadensis	canadian	Canada	
reptans	creeping	Virginia	
norvegica	northern	Canada	
<b>GEUM</b> virginianum	Herb-bennet, virgini- an	Virginia	
<b>COMARUM</b> palustre	Marsh cinquefoil	N. Jersey	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 138.
<b>CALYCANTHUS</b> floridus		Carolina	Catefb. i. t. 46.

## CLASSIS XIII.

### POLYANDRIA.

#### MONOGYNIA.

<b>ACTÆA</b> spicata, alba	Herb Christopher, berry-bearing	N. Amer.	
racemosa	capfular	Flor. Can.	
<b>SANGUINARIA</b> cana	Blood-root, Puccoon	N. Amer.	Kalm's Trav. ii. p. 130.
densis			Catefb. i. t. 24. The root is an emetic.
<b>PODOPHYLLUM</b> peltatum	May-apple, peltated	Ibid.	
diphyllum	cordated	Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. 81.
<b>CHELIDONIUM</b> glaucum	Celandine, smooth	Ibid.	
<b>SARRACENIA</b> flava	Side-saddle flower, yellow	Virginia, low N. Carol.	Trumpet-flower. Clay. Catefb. i. 69.
purpurea	purple	Ibid.	Catefb. ii. t. 70.
<b>NYMPHÆA</b> lutea	Water-lilly, yellow	Canada	
alba	white	Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. 81.
lotus	dentated	Virginia	
<b>SLOANEA</b> emarginata		Carolina	Catefb. ii. t. 87.?
<b>TILIA</b> americana	American Lime-tree	Vir. Can.	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 69.
<b>CISTUS</b> canadensis	Rock-rose, Canada	Canada	

# IN NORTH AMERICA.

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## TRIGYNIA.

- DELPHINIUM** staphi- Larkspur, flavescent Virginia Gron. fl. virg. 82.  
fagria  
**ACONITUM** uncina- Wolf's-bane, uncina-Pensylv.  
tum ted  
napellus Monk's hood Virginia

## PENTAGYNIA.

- AQUILEGIA** canadensis Columbine, canadian! Canada

## POLYGYNIA.

- LIRIODENDRON** tulipifera Tulip-tree N. Amer. Catesb. i. 48. Kalm's Trav. i. 66. 202.  
**MAGNOLIA** grandiflora Magnolia, great Flor. Car. Catesb. ii. t. 61.  
glauca swamp Vir. Pens. Catesb. i. t. 39.  
acuminata acuminate Pensylv. Catesb. app. t. 15.  
tripetala umbrella Car. Virg. Catesb. ii. t. 80.  
**ANNONA** muricata Custard apple; muric- Pens. Virg. Kalm's Trav. i. 69.  
cated  
reticulata reticulated Bahā. Isles  
glabra smooth Carolina Catesb. ii. 64.  
triloba trilobated Ibid. Ibid. t. 85.  
**ANEMONE** hepatica Anemone, liver-wort Virginia Kalm's Trav. ii. 104.  
canadensis canada Pensylv. Dr. Hope,  
virginica virginian Ibid.  
dichotoma dichotomous Canada  
quinquefolia five-leaved Can. Vir.  
thalictroides columbine Canada  
**CLEMATIS** viorna Virgin's-bower, violet Virg. Car.  
crispa crisped Carolina  
virginiana odoriferous N. Amer.  
vitalba broad-leaved Virginia  
**THALICTRUM** Cornuti Meadow Rue, Canada Canada  
dioicum dwarf Ibid. Gron. fl. virg. 85,  
purpurascens purple Ibid.  
**RANUNCULUS** abortivus Crowfoot, triflorous Vir. Can.  
sceleratus corrosive Ibid.  
bulbosus bulbous Ibid.  
repens creeping Ibid.

RANUN-

# 26 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

**RANUNCULUS** muri-Crow-foot, muricated Vir. Can.

catus

aquatilis

aquatic

Ibid.

**HELLEBORUS** foetidus Hellebore, foetid

Virginia

trifolius

ternated

Canada Kalm's Trav. iii. 160.

**CALTHA** palustris Marsh Marygold

Virginia

**HYDRASTIS** canadensis

Canada Ellis.

## C L A S S I S XIV.

## D I D Y N A M I A.

### GYMNOSPERMIA.

**TEUCRIUM** chamae-Germander, ground- Virginia

pithys

pine

canadense

canadian

Canada

virginicum

virginian

Virginia

**SATUREJA** virginica Savory, virginian

Ibid.

**HYSSOPUS** nepetoides Hyssop, quadrangular Ib. & Can.

**NEPETA** Cataria Cat-mint, common

Ibid.

virginica

virginian

Ibid.

**MENTHA** viridis? Mint, green

Ibid.

Gron. fl. virg. p. 89. ?

canadensis

canada

Canada

**LAMIUM** amplexicaule Dead nettle

Virginia

**STACHYS** annua Bafe Horehound, an-

nual

Ibid.

**MARRUBIUM** vulgare Horehound, common

Ibid.

**LEONURUS** cardiaca Lion's tail, motherwort

Ibid.

Gron. fl. virg. p. 90.

**CLINOPODIUM** vulg. Field-Basil, common

Canada

incanum

tomentose

N. Amer.

rugosum

rugose

Carolina

**ORIGANUM** vulgare Wild marjoram, com-

mon

**MELISSA** nepeta Baulm, cat

Virginia

**DRACEOEPHALUM** Dragon's-head

Ibid.

virginianum

Ibid.

**HORMINUM** virginicum Virginian Clary

**TRICHOSTEMA** di-

Vir. Pens.

chotomum

brachiatum

Ibid.

**SCUTELLARIA** late-

Can. Vir.

riflora

integrifolia

entire

Ibid.

# IN NORTH AMERICA.

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SCUTELLARIA	hyssopifolia	hyssopcleaved	Canada	
			Virginia	
PRUNELLA	vulgaris	Self-heal,	common	Ibid.
	grandiflora?	great?	Ibid.	A good traumatic
				Gron. fl. virg. p. 91.
				Prunella sylvestris au-
				tumnalis, floribus di-
				lute purpureis, capi-
				tulis dense stipatis?
PHYMA	Leptostachya		Ibid.	

## ANGIOSPERMIA.

BARTSIA	coccinea		Virg.	New Kalm's Trav. II. 222.
			York	
RHINANTHUS	Virgi-	Elephant's head	Virgi-	
	nianus		nian	Ibid.
SCHWALBEA	Ameri-		Ibid.	
	cana			
PEDICULARIS	Sceptri		Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. p. 93?
	Carolini	varietas		P. caule simplici flor.
				capitatis, foliis pin-
				natifidis crenulatis?
GERARDIA	purpurea		Virginia	
			Canada	
	flava		Ibid.	
	pedicularis		Ibid.	
CHELONE	glabra	Humming-bird tree,	Ibid.	
		smooth		
	hirsuta	rough	Ibid.	
	Pentstemon	dichotomous	Virginia	
ANTIRRHINUM	elatine	Snapdragon,	Fluellin	Ibid.
	triornitho-	gigantic	Ibid.	
	phorum			
	canadense	Canada	Canada	
			Virginia	
SCROPHULARIA	Ma-Figwort	Maryland	Maryland	
	rylandica		Virginia	
DIGITALIS	purpurea	Foxglove common	Canada	Kalm's Trav. I. 201.
BIGNONIA	Catalpa	Trumpet flower	Ca-Carolina	Catesb. I. t. 49.
		talpa		
	sempervirens	yellow	Virginia	Catesb. I. t. 53. Yel-
				low Jessamine.
	crucigera	crossed	Ibid.	
	pentaphylla?	five leaved	Bahamas	Catesb. I. t. 37.
	radicans	radicant	Virginia	The juice of this plant
				is said to be poison-
				ous.
	caerulea	blue	Carolina	Catesb. I. t. 42.

CAPRA

# 28 ' CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

CAPRARIA gratioli-Sweetweed Virginian Virginia  
des

ERINUS Africanus

Virginia I place this plant  
Pennsylv. here merely on Dr.  
Gronovius's autho-  
rity, who positively  
corrects *Africa* in  
Linnaeus's species pl.  
and puts *Virginia* and  
*Pennsylvania* as the na-  
tive country of this  
plant.

Canadensis

LINNÆA borealis

OBOLARIA Virginica

OROBANCHE Virgini- Broom rape Virginian  
ca

uniflora

single

MIMULUS ringens.

Dog's foot upright

RUPELLIA strepens

biflora

VITEX Agnus Castus Chaste tree

Canada

Ibid.

Virginia

Ibid.

Ibid.

Ibid.

Canada

Virginia

Virginia

Carolina

Ibid.

Linn. Mantiss. 88.

Kalm's Trav. I. p. 138.

## C L A S S I S XV.

### T E T R A D Y N A M I A.

#### S I L I C U L O S A.

DRABA verna

alpina

Virginia

Ibid.

Gron. fl. virg. 98.

Drabacaulis nudo, fo-  
lis hispida.

LEPIDIUM Virgini-

Dittander Virginian

Virginia

cum

THLASPI Bursa pastoris Shepherd's purse

Ibid.

Gron. fl. virg. p. 98.

ris

COCHLEARIA Cori-Sturvy grass pinnatifid

Ibid.

Gron. fl. virg. p. 98.

nopus

#### S I L I Q U O S A.

CARDAMINE hirsuta Lady's smock, rough Virginia

Virginica

Virginian

Ibid.

SISY-



# IN NORTH AMERICA

**SISYMERIUM** Nastur- Water Cress, common Virginia  
um

Sophia Surgeons Ibid. Gron. fl. virg. p. 100.  
**ERYSIMUM** officinale Hedge mustard officinal Ibid.  
**ARABIS** alpina Balfard Tower mustard  
alpine Ibid.

thaliana entire Ibid.  
lyrata lyrated Canada  
Canadensis smooth Ibid.  
**BUNIAS** Cakile Mountain Cale Virginia Kalm's Trav. III. p.  
Canada 211.

## CLASSIS XVI.

### MONADELPHIA.

#### DECANDRIA.

**GERANIUM** macula-Crane's bill, spotted Virg. Car.  
tum  
Carolinia- Carolina Car. Virg.  
num

#### POLYANDRIA.

**SIDA** rhombifolia Indian Mallow rhom- Ibid.  
boid  
Abutilon two horned Ibid.  
crispa crisped Carolina,  
the Ba-  
hamas  
Virginia

**NAPÆA** hermaphro-  
dita Ibid.  
dioica Carolina  
**MALVA** Caroliniana Malow, Carolina  
rotundifolia round leaved Virginia  
Abutiloides abutiloid Bahamas

Omitted in the last e-  
dition of the Systema  
Naturæ Linn.

**HIBISCUS** Moscheu- Hibiscus, petiolated Canada  
tos Virginia  
palustris marsh Ibid.  
Virginicus Virginian Ibid.

**GORDONIA**

# 60 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

GORDONIA Lasi- Loblolly bay  
thus

Virg. Car. Ellis Phil. Transf. vol.  
LX. Cat. fb. I. t. 44.  
*Hypericum Lasianthus*  
Linn. Syst. ed. XII.  
p. 509.

STEWARTIA Malaco-  
dendron

Virginia Cat. fb. app. t. 13.

## CLASSIS XVII.

### DIADELPHIA.

#### HEXANDRIA.

FUMARIA Cucullaria Fumitory, naked Virginia  
sempervirens evergreen Ibid.

#### OCTANDRIA.

POLYGALA incarnata Milkwort, flesh co-Virginia  
loured Canada

Senega Rattle snake root Canada  
Pennsylv. Virginia

This root is an excel-  
lent specific against  
the bite of the rattle  
snake, and used as  
such, by the Indians  
who call it *Senega*.  
See Linn. Amoen.  
Acad. 2. p. 139. t.  
2. and Kalm's Trav.  
III. p. 5.

lutea yellow Virginia  
viridescens greenish Ibid.

sanguinea sanguinea Ibid.

verticillata verticillated Ibid.  
cruciata cruciated Ibid.

Gron. fl. virg. 104. P.  
fol. oblongis? is per-  
haps a variety of this.  
Gron. fl. virg. 104. P.  
foliis Linearibus, ca-  
pitulis subrotundis

#### DECANDRIA.

ERYTHRINA herba- Coral tree, herbaceous Carolina Cat. fb. II, 49.  
cea Louisiana

AMORPHA

# IN NORTH AMERICA.

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AMORPHA fruticosa	Bastard Indigo, frutescent	Carolina	
CROTALARIA perfoliata		Ibid.	
sagittalis		Virginia	
alba		Carolina	
LUPINUS perennis	Lupine, perennial	Virginia	Kalm's Trav. ii. p. 155. Disliked by cattle.
PHASEOLUS helvolus	Kidney-bean, carolina	Carolina	
DOLICHOS regularis		Virginia	
polytachios		Ibid.	
GLYCINE monoica	Kidney-bean tree, apetalous	Ibid.	
comosa	lateral	Ibid.	
tomentosa	tomentose	Ibid.	
apios	tuberos	Ibid.	Its Indian name is <i>Hop-nis</i> ; they used to eat its roots.
frutescens	frutescent	Carolina	
CLITORIA virginiana		Virginia	
mariana		Ibid.	
PISUM maritimum	Pea, sea-side	Canada	Kalm's Trav. iii. p. 201.
VICIA sylvatica?	Vetch, wood	Virginia	Gron. Fl. Virg. p. 105. <i>Vicia pedunculis multifloris, petiolis cirrhiferis, stipulis quaternis acuminatis, caule fruticoso?</i> is perhaps a variety.
fativa	common	Ibid.	
ROBINIA pseudacacia	Locust-tree, uniflorous	N. Amer.	
hispida	hispid	Carolina	Catesb. app. t. 20.
HEDYSARUM canadense	Honeyfuckle vetch, canadense	Vir. Can.	
canescens	canescent	Virginia	
marilandicum	maryland	Car. Mar.	
frutescens	frutescent	Virginia	
viridiflorum	green-flowered	Ibid.	
violaceum	violet	Ibid.	
paniculatum	paniculated	Ibid.	
nudiflorum	naked	Ibid.	
repens	creeping	Virginia	
hirtum	rough	Virginia	
alpinum	alpine	Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. p. 109.
GALEGA virginiana	Goar's Rue, virginian	Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. p. 111. Cracca. Perhaps the <i>vicia foliis pinnatis abruptis</i> Gron. fl. virg. p. 106. is a mere variety of this plant.

ASTRA-

# 32 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

ASTRAGALUS caroli- Milk-vetch, carolina		Carolina
nianus		
canadensis	canada	Can. Vir.
TRIFOLIUM M. offi- Trefoil, officinal me-	Virginia	
cialis	lilot	
reflexum	reflected	Virginia
repens	creeping	Virginia
alpinum?	alpine	Virginia
		Kalm's Trav. ii. 157.
		An Gron. fl. virg. 110.
		Trifolium caule sim-
		plicissimo erecto vix
		ramoso, foliis lance-
		olato-linearibus hir-
		futis flosculis fascicu-
		latis terminatricibus?
arvense	field	N. Amer.
biflorum	biflorous	Vir. Can.
MEDICAGO virginica	Snail Trefoil, vir-	
	ginian	Virginia
lupulina	single-seeded	Virginia

## C L A S S I S XVIII.

## P O L Y A D E L P H I A.

### P O L Y A N D R I A.

HOPEA tinctoria		Carolina	Catesb. i. t. 54. Lin-
			næus says, this figure
			is a bad one. Its
			root is a stomachic,
			and a remedy against
			colds.
HYPERICUM kalmia- St. John's wort, Kalm's Virginia			
num			
calycinum	calycine	N. Amer.	Linn. Mantiss. p. 106.
ascyron	tutian	Canada	
prolificum	prolific	N. Amer.	Linn. Mantiss. p. 116.
virginicum	virginian	Penstylv.	
canadense	canada	Canada	
mutilum	sessile	Vir. Can.	
ferosum	bristly	Ibid.	
Ascyrum crux An- St. Andrew's wort, di-		Ibid.	
drege	choromous		
hypericoides	double-edged	Ibid.	
villosum	hairy	Ibid.	

## CLASSIS XIX.

## SYNGENESIA.

## POLYGAMIA ÆQUALIS.

<b>TRAGOPOGON</b>	dande-Goat's beard, dandelion	Virginia	
	virginicum	virginian	Vir. Can.
<b>SONCHUS</b>	canadensis Sow-thistle, Canada	Can. Vir.	
	oleraceus	common	Virginia Gron. fl. virg. 115.
	floridanus	hastated	Vir. Can.
<b>LACTUCA</b>	canadensis Lettuce, canadian	Canada	
<b>PERNANTHES</b>	altissima Wild lettuce, tall	Vir. Can.	
	alba	white	Car. Virg.
	β.		Pensylv. Ibid.
			Is called Dr. Witt's snake-root, and affords an instantaneous cure for the bite of the rattle-snake. <i>Clayt.</i>
<b>LEONTODON</b>	Taraxa-Dandelion, common	Virginia	
	cum		
<b>HIERACIUM</b>	venosum Hawkweed, veiny	Virginia	
	Gronovii	obovated	Virginia
	paniculatum	paniculated	Canada
	Kalmii	Kalm's	Pensylv.
<b>HYOSERIS</b>	virginica Swine succory, virginian	Virginia	
<b>ARCTIUM</b>	lappa Burdock, common	Vir. Can.	Kalm's Trav. iii. 27.
<b>SERRATULA</b>	noveboracensis Saw-wort, pendulous	All N. Amer.	
	præalta	tall	N. Amer.
	glauca	corymbose	N. Amer.
	sqvarrofa	sqvarrofa	Virginia
	scariosa	scarious	Ibid.
	spicata	spiked	Ibid.
			Its root is a good diffusive remedy, and has thence got its name of <i>Throat-wort</i> . Gron. fl. virg. p. 117. C. foliis sinuatis decurrentibus.
<b>CARDUS</b>	acanthoides? Thistle pedunculated	Ibid.	
	altissimus	tall	Carolina.

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CARDUUS virginianus	Thistle, virginian	Virginia	
crispus	crisped	Canada	Kalm's Trav. iii. p. 294.
CARLINA acaulis?	Carlina thistle	Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. p. 117. Carlina.
BIDENS tripartita	Spanish needle, trifid	Ibid.	
frondosa	smooth	N. Amer.	Perhaps the Bidens aquatica humilior, &c. in Gron. fl. virg. p. 118. is a variety of this species.
bipinnata	bipinnated	Penstyl.	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 171. They call this species Spanish needles like-wife.
nivea	white	Carolina	
CACALIA suaveolens	Alpine Colt's-foot, sweet-scented	Vir. Can.	
atriplicifolia	orach-leaved	Ibid.	
EUPATORIUM hyffo-	Hemp-agrimony, hyf-	Virginia	
pifolium	fop-leaved		
scandens	twining	Ibid.	
sessilifolium	sessile	Ibid.	
rotundifolium	round-leaved	Ib. & Can.	
altissimum	gigantic	Penstyl.	
trifoliatum	ternated	Virginia	
purpureum	purple	N. Amer.	
maculatum	spotted	N. Amer.	
perfoliatum	perfoliated	Virginia	
ivæfolium	subferrated	Ibid.?	The Euparorium foliis ovato lanceolatis simplicibus obtuse serratis in Gron. fl. virg. p. 120. seems to answer to Linnæus's description of the Eupatorium ivæfolium.
coelestinum	sky-blue	Virginia	
aromaticum	aromatic	Virginia	
AGERATUM altissi-	Bastard hemp-agrimo-	Can. Vir.	
mum	ny, tall		
CHRYSOCEMA grami-	Golden locks	Canada	
nifolia			

POLYGAMIA SUPERFLUA.

ARTEMISIA campe-	Mugwort, field	Virginia	
tris			
GNAPHALIUM obtu-	Cudweed, obtuse-leav-	Virginia	
sifolium.	ed.	Penstyl.	

GNA-

# IN NORTH AMERICA.

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<b>GNAPHALIUM</b> mar- garitanum		Cudweed everlasting	N. Amer.	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 130.	A decoction of this plant is employed to bathe any bruised limbs, or the plant itself is used, to rub the part so afflicted. It is called <i>life everlasting</i> .
plantagini- folium	Plantain-leaved		Virginia		White Plantain
purpureum	purple		Ibid.		
uliginosum	marsh		Ibid.		Gron. fl. virg. p. 121. Gnaphalium caule ramoso diffuso.
<b>BACCHARIS</b> halimifo- lia		Plowman's Spikenard,	Virginia		
ivæfolia	orch leaved				
foetida	lanceolated		Ibid.		
	stinking		Ibid.		
<b>CONYZA</b> Asteroides	Fleabane,	radiated	N. Amer.		
virgata	virgated		Carolina		
bifrons			Canada		
<b>ERIGERON</b> Carolini- anum			Carolina		
Canadense			Canada		
			Virginia		
Philadelphi- cum			Canada		
			Pensylv.	Gron. fl. virg. p. 122 f	Erigeron caule sim- plicissimo sæpius bi- floro, folio caulino amplexi cauli.
camphora- tum			Virginia		
<b>SENECIO</b> hieracifolius	Ragwort		N. Amer.		
vulgaris	common		Virginia		
Canadensis	Canada		Canada		
Jacobæa	Jacobæa		Virginia		
aureus	golden		Virginia		
			Canada		
faracenicus	broad leaved		Ibid.		I imagine what Gronovius in his fl. virg. p. 125. describes by the name of Senecio foliis ovatis inæqualiter dentatis, &c. must be only a variety of this plant.
<b>ASTER</b> divaricatus	Starwort divaricated		Virginia		

# 36 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

ASTER hyssopifolius	hyssop leav-	N. Amer.	Linn. Mantifs. p. 114.
dumosus	ed		
	daisy flower-	Virginia	
	ed		
ericoides	heath	N. Amer.	
linarifolius	mucronated	Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. p. 125. A. ramosis petiolis foliis &c.
linifolius	flax leaved	N. Amer.	
concolor	purple	Virginia	
rigidus	stiff-leaved	Ibid.	
undulatus	undulated	Ibid.	
Novæ Anglæ	New Eng-	New Eng.	
	land		
cordifolius	cordated	N. Amer.	
punicæus	red stalked	Ibid.	
annuus	annual	Canada	
vernus	vernal	Virginia	
lævis	smooth	N. Amer.	
mutabilis	variable	Ibid.	
tradescanti	Tradescant's	Virginia	
Novi Belgii	New York	N. York	
		Pensylv.	
		Virginia	
tardiflorus	late flower-	N. Amer.	
	ing		
grandiflorus	great flower-	Ibid.	
	ed		
macrophyllus	great leaved	Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. p. 125? A foliis cordatis, acutis ferratis, petiolatis, summis ovatis, &c.
SOLIDAGO sempervi-	Golden rod, ever green	New York	
rens		Canada	
Canadensis	Canada	Virginia	
		Canada	
altissima	gigantic	N. Amer.	
lanceolata	lanceolata	Ibid.	Linn. Mantifs. p. 114.
lateriflora	lateral	Ibid.	
bicolor	two coloured	Ibid.	
cæsia	blue	Ibid.	Linn. Mantifs. p. 114.
Mexicana	Mexican	Virginia	
flexicaulis	twisted	Canada	
		Virginia	
latifolia	broadleaved	Canada	
rigida	rigid	New Eng.	
		Pensylv.	

SOLIDAGO



# IN NORTH AMERICA.

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SOLIDAGO	Noveboracensis	Golden rod,	New York	New York	
INULA	Helenium	Elecampane,	common	Virginia	
	Mariana		Maryland	N. Amer.	
ARNICA	maritima			Ibid.	
DORONICUM	planta-	Leopard's bane,	plain-	Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. p. 126.
	gineum?		tain leaved		D. foliis cordatis crenatis, &c.
HELENIUM	autum-	Bastard sun-flower		N. Amer.	
	nale				
CHRYSANTHEMUM	leu-	Corn Marygold	white	Ibid.	
	canthemum				
	arcticum		arctic	Ibid.	
MATRICARIA	aste-	Fever few, afteroid		Pensylv.	Bartram Linn. Mantiss. 116.
	roides				
ANTHEMIS,	Cotula	Chamomile,	common	Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. p. 127.
ACHILLEA	Millefoli-	Milfoil	common	Ibid.	
	um				
SIGESBECKIA	occi-			Ibid.	
	dentalis				
VERBESINA	Virginica	White stick weed		Ibid.	
	alba			Ibid.	
BUPHTALMUM	frutes-	Ox-eye, frutescent		Ibid.	
	cens				
	Helianthoi-	ovated		N. Amer.	
	des				

## POLYGAMIA FRUSTRANEA.

HELIANTHUS	multi-	Sun-flower	multiflo-	Virginia	
	florus		rous		
	tuberosus		tuberous	Ibid.	
	frondosus		frondose	Ibid.	
	decapetalus		ten leaved	Canada	
	strumosus		long rooted	Ibid.	
	altissimus		tall	Pensylv.	
	giganteus		gigantic	Virginia	
				Canada	
	lævis		smooth	Virginia	
	angustifolius		narrow leav-	Ibid.	
			ed		
	divaricatus		divaricated	N. Amer.	
	atrorubens		purple	Virginia	
				Carolina	
RUDBECKIA	laciniata	Rough leaved Sun flow-		Virginia	
			er laci-	Canada	
			nated		
	triloba		trilobated	Ibid.	
			D 3		

RUDBECKIA

# 38 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

<b>RUDBECKIA</b> <i>hirta</i>	hairy	Virginia	
		Canada	
	<i>purpurea</i>	purple	Virginia
			Carolina
	<i>oppositifolia</i>	opposite	Virginia
	<i>angustifolia</i>	narrow leaf	Ibid.
<b>CORZOPUS</b> <i>verticilla</i>	Tick seeded	sun-flower	Ibid.
	<i>ta</i>	verticillated	
	<i>coronata</i>	crowned	Ibid.
	<i>Bidens</i>	bidentated	Pensylva.
	<i>auriculata</i>	auriculated	Virginia
	<i>tripteris</i>	ternated	Ibid.
	<i>lanceolata</i>	lanceolated	Carolina
			Gron. fl. virg. 132. C.
			foliis linearibus integerrimis }
	<i>alternifolia</i>	alternate	Canada
			Virginia
<b>CENTAUREA</b> <i>benedicta</i>	Centaury	Blessed Thistle	Virginia
			Gron. fl. virg. p. 117.
			Cnicus caule diffuso, &c.
	<i>Calcitrapa</i>	Star Thistle	Virginia

## POLYGAMIA NECESSARIA.

<b>SILPHIUM</b> <i>laciniatum</i>	Steril	Sun-flower	laci-	Louisiana	
			nated		
	<i>perfoliatum</i>	perfoliated		Ibid.	
	<i>Asteriscus</i>	asterisk		Virginia	
				Carolina	
	<i>solidaginoi-</i>	lanceolated		Ibid.	
	<i>des</i>				
	<i>trifoliatum</i>	three leaved		Ibid.	
<b>POLYMNIA</b> <i>Canadensis</i>	Canada			Canada	
	<i>Uvedalia</i>			Virginia	
	<i>Tetragonotheca</i>	Melon apple-flower		Ibid.	
					Gron. fl. virg. p. 128,
					Sp. pl. 1273. <i>Tetragonotheca helianthoides</i> .
<b>CHRYSOGONUM</b> <i>virginianum</i>				Ibid.	

## POLYGAMIA SEGREGATA.

<b>ELEPHANTOPUS</b> <i>sca-</i>	Elephant's foot, rough	Virginia	
	<i>ber</i>		
	<i>tomentosus</i>	woolly	Ibid.

MONOGA-

## MONOGAMIA.

LOBELIA plumierii		Bahamas	Catesb. i. t. 79.
kalmii		Canada	
Cardinalis		Virginia	Kalm's Trav. ii. 222.
		Pensylv.	
siphilitica		Ibid.	This is one of the specifics against the venereal disease.
		Virginia	
inflata		Canada	
		Ibid.	
cliffortiana		Ibid.	
VIOLA palmata	Violet palmated	Ibid.	
pedata	pedated	Ibid.	
lanceolata	lanceolated	Canada	
		Nov. Sco.	
primulifolia	cowslip	Virginia	
canina	dog's	Ibid.	
Canadensis		Canada	
IMPATIENS Nolitan-		Canada	
gere		Virginia	A mere variety of this seems to be the Impatiens foliis profunde ferratis, caule lutescente in Gron. fl. virg. 136.

## CLASSIS XX.

## GYNANDRIA.

## DIANDRIA.

ORCHIS ciliaris	Orch, ciliated	Virginia
		Canada
flava	yellow	Virginia
psycodes	Canada	Virginia
		Canada
specabilis	beautiful	Virginia
bifolia ?	two leaved	Ibid.
OPHREYS cernua	Twylblade cernuous	Virginia
		Canada
linifolia	flax leaved	Ibid.
Corallorhiza	Coral root	Ibid.
LIMODORUM tubero-	Bastard Helleborine	Ibid.
fum		

# 40 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

ARETHUSA bulbosa	Virginia	
ophioglossifolia	Canada	
divaricata	Ibid.	
CYPRIPEDIUM Calceolus	Ibid.	Catech. i. p. 58. t. 58. Moccasin.
EPIDENDRUM	Ibid.	Epidendrum caule erecto simplicissimo nudo, racemo simplici erecto Gron. fl. virg. 140. I knew not to what Linnæan species of Epidendrum to refer this description.

## TRIANDRIA.

SISYRINCHIUM Bermudiana	Virginia	
	Bermud.	

## PENTANDRIA.

PASSIFLORA cuprea?	Passion flower, coppery	Bahama	Catech. ii. t. 93.
maliformis?	apple shaped	Tortugas or Turtle Islands upon the Coast of Florida	
lutea incarnata	yellow flesh colour	Virginia	
	ed	Ibid.	
ARISTOLOCHIA Serpentaria	Birthingwort, snake root	Ibid.	Its root is not only a remedy for the bite of snakes, but likewise fascinates and kills them?
Anguicida		Louisiana	Boiss. Has the same quality as the preceding one.
PISTIA Stratiotes	Waterleek?	Florida	Bartram. Journ.

## POLYANDRIA.

# IN NORTH AMERICA.

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## POLYANDRIA.

<i>ARUM triphyllum</i>	Wake-robin, triphyl- lous	Virginia	Kalm's Trav. i. 125 Taw-ho, Tuckahoe, Taw-him, the Indian names.
virginicum	virginian	Ibid. ?	Gron. fl. virg. 142. <i>A- rum cauletoens, foliis ternatis ?</i>
auritum ?	ear'd	Ibid. ?	
<i>DRACONTIUM foeti- dum</i>	Pole-cat weed, } Skunk weed, }	Virg. Car. Catesb. ii. 71.	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 90.
<i>ZOSTERA marina</i>	Grafswrack. Sea oat ?	Atlantic Ocean	Gron. fl. virg. 142.

## CLASSIS XXI.

## MONOECIA.

### MONANDRIA.

<i>ZANNICHELLIA pa- lustris</i>	Triple-headed Pond- weed	Virginia	
<i>ELATERIUM trifolia- tum</i>	Spring-gourd, virgi- nian	Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. 154. <i>Si- cyos foliis ternatis.</i>

### DIANDRIA.

<i>LEMNA minor</i>	Duck-meet, lesser	Virginia
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### TRIANDRIA.

<i>TYPHA latifolia</i>	Reed-mace, or Cat's tail	N. Amer.	In Virginia the poorer people eat it, and are very fond of it, because it has a sweet- ish taste.
<i>SPARGANIUM ere- ctum</i>	Barr-reed	Virginia	
<i>ZEa mays</i>	Maize, or Indian corn		
<i>Coix lacryma Jobi</i>	Job's tear grafs	Ibid.	

TRIP.

## 42 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

<b>TRIPSACUM</b> dactyloides	Sesame-grass	Gron. fl. virg. 144.
		Coix feminibus angulatis.
<b>CAREX</b> panicea	Sword-grass, inflated	Ibid.
pseudo cyperus	cyperus-like	Ibid.
folliculata	folliculated	Canada
		Virginia
<b>PHYLLANTHUS</b> epi- phyllanthus	Sea-side Laurel	Gron. fl. virg. 144. Carex caule umbellato, pedunculis spicatis. Baha. Isles Catesb. ii. t. 26.

### TETRANDRIA.

<b>BETULA</b> nigra	Birch, black	Vir. Can.	Its bark has the same taste as the rattlesnake root, or Polygala Senegal, Linn.
lenta	cordated	Ibid.	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 69.
pumila	american dwarf	Ibid.	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 138.
alnus	alder	Ibid.	Betula nana.
<b>URTICA</b> pumila	Nettle, small	Ibid.	Kalm's Trav. ii. 90.
cylindrica	cylindrical	Ibid.	
capitata	capitated	Canada	
divaricata	divaricated	Vir. Can.	
canadensis	canada	Ibid.	
urens ?	burning	Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. p. 146.
<b>MORUS</b> rubra	Mulberry, red	Ibid.	Kalm's Trav. i. p. 68.
tinctoria	rustick wood	Florida	Stork's Florida.

### PENTANDRIA.

<b>XANTHIUM</b> strumarium	Lesser Burdock	Virginia
<b>AMBROSIA</b> trifida		Vir. Can.
elatior		Ibid.
artemisiifolia		Ib. Pensyl.
<b>PARTHENIUM</b> integrifolium	Bastard Feverfew	Ibid.
<b>IVA</b> frutescens	False Jesuits bark	Ibid.
<b>AMARANTHUS</b> lividus	Amaranth, livid	Ibid.
albus	white	Pensylv.
gracizans	lanceolated	Virginia
hybridus	hybrid	Ibid.
sanguineus	bloody	Baha. Isles
hypochaeridriacus	purple	Virginia
retroflexus	recurvated	Pensylv.

H E X.

HEXANDRIA.

*ZIZANIA aquatica* Water-oats, Taregrafs N. Amer. Eaten by the Indians as rice; it grows in swamps.

POLYANDRIA.

*SAGITTARIA sagitti- Water Arrow-head N. Amer. Kalm's Trav. ii. p. 97.  
folia* Its roots are eaten by the Indians, who call them *Katniss*.

*QUERCUS phellos* Oak, willow Virg. Car. Kalm's Trav. i. p. 66.  
Catesb. i. t. 16.

*pinus* chefnut Ibid. Kalm's Trav. i. p. 66.  
Catesb. i. t. 18.

*nigra* black Ibid. Catesb. i. t. 19. 20.

*rubra* red Ibid. Catesb. i. t. 23. & t. 21.  
f. 2. Kalm's Trav. i. p. 66. 68.

*alba* white Ibid. Catesb. i. t. 21. f. 1.  
Kalm's Trav. i. p. 65.

*JUGLANS alba* Hicccory, white walnut N. Amer. Catesb. i. t. 38.

*cinerea* cinereous Ibid.

*nigra* black Ibid. Catesb. i. t. 67.

*FAGUS castanea* Chefnut-tree Ibid. Kalm's Trav. i. p. 67.  
Bartram. Journ.

*pumila* Chinquapin bush Ibid. Kalm's Trav. iii. p. 296.  
Catesb. i. t. 9.

*sylvatica* Common Beech Ibid. Kalm's Trav. i. p. 69.  
Gron. fl. virg. 150.

*CARPINUS betulus* Hornbeam, common Ibid. Kalm's Trav. i. p. 68.  
& Gron. fl. virg. 151.

*ostrea* Iron-wood Ibid. Kalm's Trav. i. p. 68.  
& Gron. fl. virg. 151.

*CORYLUS avellana* d Hazel, filbert Ibid.

*PLATANUS occidenta- Plane-tree, occidental Ibid. Kalm's Trav. i. p. 62.  
lis* Catesb. i. t. 56.

*LIQUIDAMBAR styra- Sweet gum-tree Ibid. Catesb. ii. t. 65. Kalm's  
ciflua* Trav. i. 67. ii. 61.

*perigrina* Ibid.

ADELPHIA.

*PINUS sylvestris* Fir N. Amer. Kalm's Trav. i. 360.

*tæda* black pine N. Amer.

PINUS

## 44 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

<b>PINUS</b>	<b>strobus</b>	Fir, white pine, N. Amer.	
	<b>balsamea</b>	weymouth pine hemlock spruce	
	<b>larix?</b>	larch	N. Amer. Gron. fl. virg. ? 153. Abies.
	<b>canadensis</b>	canada	N. Amer.
	<b>abies</b>	scotch fir	N. Amer. Kalm's Trav. i. 360.
<b>THUJA</b>	<b>occidentalis</b>	Arbor vitæ	Can. Vir.
<b>Cupressus</b>	<b>disticha</b>	Cypress, american	Ib. & Car. Catesb. i. t. 11.
	<b>thyoides</b>	white cedar	Can. Penf. Kalm's Trav. ii. 174.
<b>ACALYPHA</b>	<b>virginica</b>		Virginia
<b>CROTON</b>	<b>caecarilla</b>	Ilathera bark	Bahamas Catesb. ii. t. 46. Virginia Gron. fl. virg. 153. Croton fol. cordatis, ferratis, petiolatis al- ternis.
<b>JATROPHA</b>	<b>urens</b>	Physic-nut, burning	Virginia
<b>RICINUS</b>		Palma Christi?	Virginia Gron. fl. virg. 153. Ri- cinus foliis maximis.
<b>STILLINGIA</b>	<b>sylvatica</b>		Carolina D. Garden. Is a speci- fic against the Siphili- tis or venereal dis- ease.
<b>HIPPOMANE</b>	<b>mancinella</b>	Manchineel-tree	Baha. Isles Catesb. ii. t. 95.

### SYNGENESIA.

<b>SICYOS</b>	<b>angulata</b>	Single-seeded Cucum-Canada ber
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## CLASSIS XXII.

### DICIA.

### MONANDRIA.

<b>SALIX</b>	Willow	Virginia Salix vulgaris. Clayt. Gron. fl. virg. 154.
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### TETRANDRIA.

<b>Viscum</b>	<b>rubrum</b>	Mistleec, red	Carolina Catesb. ii. t. 81.
	<b>purpureum</b>	purple	Ibid. Ibid. t. 95.



# IN NORTH AMERICA. 45

<b>VISCUM</b> terreſtre	Miſletoe, ground	Penſylv.	
<b>HIPPOPHAE</b> canadensis	Sea-Buckthorn	Canada	
<b>MYRTICA</b> Gale	Gale, common	Ibid.	Kalm's Trav. i. 138.
cerifera	Candleberry Myrtle	N. Amer.	Cateſb. i. t. 13. & t. 69. The berries of this ſhrub are uſed to extract from them tal- low for candles.

## PENTANDRIA.

<b>ZANTHOXYLUM</b> cla-	Toothach-tree	Virg. Car.	Cateſb. i. t. 26. Gron.
va Herculis			virg. p. 47.
<b>IRENE</b> celofioïdes		Virginia	
<b>ACNIDA</b> cannabina	Indian Hemp	Virginia	
<b>HUMULUS</b> lupulus	Hop	Virginia	
<b>SMILAX</b> ſarſaparilla	Rough Bindweed, ſar-	Virginia	
	ſaparilla		
rotundifolia	round-leaved	Canada	Cateſb. i. t. 15.
laurifolia	laurel-leaved	Virg. Car.	
tamnoides	briony-leaved	Ibid.	Ibid. t. 52.
caduca	ovated	Canada	
bona nox	ſpine-leaved	Carolina	
herbacea	herbaceous	Vir. Mary	
lanceolata	lanceolated	Virginia	
pſeudo china	false china-root	Virginia	
<b>DIOSCOREA</b> villoſa		Virg. Flor.	

## OCTANDRIA.

<b>POPULUS</b> nigra	Poplar, black	Virginia	Kalm's Trav. ii. 251.
balfamifera	tacamahaca	N. Amer.	Cateſb. i. t. 34.
heterophylla	cordated	Virginia	
tremula	ſpen	Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. 157.

## DODECANDRIA.

<b>DATISCA</b> hirta	Baſtard hemp	Penſylv.	
<b>MENISPERMUM</b> ca-	Moonſeed, Canadian	Vir. Can.	
nadenſe			
virginicum	virginian	Ibid.	
carolinum	carolina	Carolina	

MONADELPHIA.

**JUNIPERUS virginia-** Juniper, red cedar    N. Amer. Kalm's Trav. ii. p. 180.

**Taxus baccata**      Yew-tree, berry-bearing

**CISSAMPELOS** smila-Bastard smilax  
cina Carolina Catesb. i. 51.

C L A S S I S XXIII.

P O L Y G A M I A.

MONÆCIA.

**CELTIS canadensis** Nettle-tree Virginia, Kalm's Trav. i. 69.  
Flor. Can.

**VERATRUM** album White hellebore  
luteum Unicorn's horn. Rat-Virginia  
tle-snake root

**luteum** Unicorn's horn. Rat-Virginia  
tle-snake root

**tle-fsnake root**

**ANDROPOGON** divari- Beard grass, divarica-Virginia  
catum                      ted

**catur**                      **ted**

**nutans** **bent** **Virginia**

**alopecuroides** . N. Amer.

virginicum	virginian	Virginia
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**bicorne**                      two-horned      Virginia

**hirtum**      two horned Virginia  
                 hirsute      Virginia

**Holcus laxus**      Soft grass, filiform      Vir. Can.

striatus      striated      Virginia

**CENCHK** *Ustribuloides Hedge-hog grafs* **Virginia**

**ATRIPLEX halimus** Orach, common Virginia

*laciniata* laciniated Virginia

**CLUSIA rosea** Balsam-tree, Carolina Catesb. ii. t. 99.

**ACER rubrum** Maple, red Vir. Penf. Catesb. i. t. 62.

faccharinum	sugar	Penf.Can.
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**penſylvanicum** **penſylvanian Penſylv.**

negundo      ash-leaved      Vir. Pensf.

**MIMOSA** *circinalis*      Sensitive plant, spiral      Bahamas      Catesb. ii. t. 97.

glaucous blueish Ibid. Ibid. t. 42.

D I Œ C I A.

**GLEDITSIA** triacan- Threc-thorned Acacia N. Amer. Cateb. i. t. 43.  
thos

thos

**FRA-**

# IN NORTH AMERICA.

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**FRAXINUS** americana Ash, american  
 excelsior common  
**DIOSPYROS** virginiana Persimont-tree  
**NYSSA** aquatica Tupelo-tree  
**PANAX** quinquefolium Ginfeng root

Car. Virg. Catefb. i. t. 08.  
 Ibid. Kalm's Trav. i. p. 68.  
 N. Amer. Catefb. ii. t. 76.  
 N. Amer. Catefb. i. t. 41. & t. 60.  
 Virginia, This is the root so  
 Pensylv. much in request with  
 Louisiana, the Chinese. See Of-  
 Canada beck's voy. i. p. 222.  
 From some imagina-  
 ry resemblance of its  
 root with the human  
 body, the Indians call  
 it *Garent-Oguen*, i. e.  
 human thighs.

trifolium

Virginia

## TRICECIA.

**FICUS** indica

Baha. Isles Catefb. app. t. 18.

## CLASSIS XXIV.

### CRYPTOGAMIA.

#### FILICES.

**EQUISETUM** arvense Horse-tail, field  
 hyemale winter  
**ONOCLEA** sensibilis  
**OSMUNDA** virginiana Flowering Fern, vir-  
 ginian  
 claytoniana pinnatifid  
 regalis royal  
 cinnamomea cinnamon  
**ACROSTICHUM** poly-  
 podioides  
 areolatum  
 platyneuron  
**PTERIS** caudata Brakes, tailed  
 atropurpurea purple  
**LONCHITIS**

Virginia  
 Ibid.  
 Ibid.  
 Ibid.  
 Ibid.  
 Ibid.  
 Maryland  
 Virginia  
 Ibid.  
 Ibid.  
 Ibid.  
 Ibid.  
 Ibid.

Gron. fl. Virg. p. 166.  
 Lonchitis parva, fo-  
 liis ad basin auricula-  
 tis, alternatim costis  
 nigrae splendenti af-  
 fixis.

ASPLE.

# 48 CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

<b>ASPLENIUM</b> rhizophyllum	Spleen-wort, radicant	Vir. Can.	
<b>POLYPODIUM</b> virginianum	Polypody, virginian	Ibid.	
aureum?	golden	Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. p. 164. Osmunda frondibus pinnatis, foliis omnibus connatis, &c.?
lonchitis	spleenwort	Virginia	
cicutarium	laciniated	Virginia	
novboracense	New York	Canada, & N. York	
marginale	marginal	Canada	
bulbiferum	bulbous	Ibid.	
decussatum	friated	Ibid.	Gron. fl. virg. p. 157. Kalm's Trav. iii. p. 118.
<b>ADIANTUM</b> pedatum	Maiden-hair, american	Can. Vir.	Is good against colds and coughs.
		Virginia	Adiantum foliis sub- tus lanatis. Gron. fl. virg. 167.

## M U S C I.

<b>LYCOPODIUM</b> rupestre	Club-moss, rock	Virg. Can.	
alopecuroides	fox-tail	Ibid.	
obscurum	obscure	Pensylv. Bl. Mount	Gron. fl. virg. 168.
carolinianum	carolina	Carolina	
selago	dichotomous	Virginia	
apodum	creeping	Car. Vir. Pensylv. Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. 168. L. trichotomum, clava depressa.
<b>PORELLA</b> pinnata		Pensylv.	
<b>SPHAGNUM</b> palustre	Bog-moss, common	Virginia	
		Ibid.	Gron. flor. virg. 168. Sphagnum caulibus ramosis, &c.
<b>PHASCUM</b> caulescens		Pensylv.	
<b>POLYTRICHUM</b> commune	Golden Maiden-hair	Virginia	
<b>MINIUM</b> fontanum		Virginia	
polytrichoides		Virginia	Gron. fl. virg. p. 169. Polytrichum.
<b>BRYUM</b> pomiforme		Virginia	

BRYUM

# IN NORTH AMERICA

**BRYUM** heteromallum  
 scoparium  
 tortuosum  
 viridulum

Virginia  
 Ibid.  
 Ibid.  
 Ibid.  
 Ibid.

See Gron. fl. virg. 170.  
 where several species  
 of Bryum are obscure-  
 ly described.

**HYPNUM** taxifolium  
 filicinum  
 proliferum  
 delicatulum  
 crist. castrensis  
 abietinum  
 parum  
 curtipendulum  
 illecebrum  
 serpens  
 julaceum

Virginia  
 Ibid.  
 Ibid.  
 N. Amer.  
 Pensylv.  
 Virginia  
 Ibid.  
 N. Amer.  
 Ibid.  
 Virginia  
 Ibid.  
 Ibid.

In Gron. fl. virg. 171.  
 172. are some more  
 species and varieties  
 of this genus.

## A L G Æ.

**JUNGERMANNIA** di-  
 latata  
 platyphylla  
 furcata  
**MARCHANTIA** cru-  
 ciata  
 tenella

N. Amer.  
 N. Amer.  
 N. Amer.  
 N. Amer.

**ANTHOCEROS** laevis

Virginia  
 N. Amer.

**LICHEN** caninus  
 proboscideus  
 cocciferus  
 cornucopioides  
 pyxidatus  
 rangiferinus  
 paschalis  
 plicatus  
 barbatus  
 floridus

**Liverwort, canine**  
 rostrated  
 cocciferous  
 cornucopiae  
 orenulated  
 rein-deer  
 crustaceous  
 folded  
 bearded  
 florid

Virginia  
 N. Amer.  
 Virginia  
 Pensylv.  
 Virginia  
 Ibid.  
 Ibid.  
 Ibid.  
 Pensylv.  
 Virginia  
 Ibid.  
 Ibid.  
 Ibid.

Gron. flor. virg. 173.  
 Lichen purpurascens  
 lusitanicus, &c.



# CATALOGUE of PLANTS, &c.

## ULVA intestinalis

## CONFERRA

- Virginia Gron. flor. virg. 173.  
Lichen olivaceus scu-  
tellis lævibus.
- Ibid. Gron. flor. virg. 174.  
Lichenoides foliis  
glaucis crinitis, &c.
- Ibid.
- Ibid. Gron. flor. virg. 174.  
Ulva filiformis sub-  
ramosa æqualis.
- Ibid. Gron. flor. virg. 174.  
Ulva subrotunda, tu-  
bulosa, conglomerata.
- Ibid. Gron. flor. virg. 174.  
Conferva recta ramo-  
sa, setacea, lævis.  
Greedily eaten by the  
deer in summer.
- Ibid. Gron. flor. virg. 174.  
Conferva recta, ramo-  
sissima, ramulis hinc  
inde coadunatis.

## F U N G I.

- BOLETUS igniarius Punk Virginia Is used in America, as  
in Europe, as tinder  
for lighting fire; and  
grows chiefly on the  
Hicory-tree.
- PHALLUS esculentus Moril Virginia
- PEZIZA lentifera Cup Mushroom Virginia
- CLAVARIA militaris Club Mushroom Virginia
- ophioglossoides Carolina Cateb. i. t. 36.  
varietas?
- LYCOPERDON tuber Truffles Virginia Kalm. The Indians  
in Virginia call it  
Tuckahoo. *Clay.*

*N. B.* There are many other species of Fungi in *North America*, as ap-  
pears from Gronovius's *Flora Virginica*, p. 175. 176.; but they are all so  
superficially described, that it is impossible to class them according to the Lin-  
næan genera.

IN NORTH AMERICA.

A P P E N D I X,

P A L M Æ.

CHAMÆROPS humilis Palmetto  
ARECA oleracea Cabbage-tree

Florida  
Ibid.

Bartram. Journ.  
Bartram. Journ. Its  
pith serves for mak-  
ing *Sago* in Ameri-  
ca; at the top of the  
tree are some leaves  
which taste as well or  
rather better than caba-  
bage.

F I N I S.





